Journal of Social Policy

VOLUME 2 1973

EDITED BY D. E. G. PLOWMAN

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1973

Published by the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

© Cambridge University Press 1973

Printed in Great Britain by
Western Printing Services Ltd, Bristol

Contents List

ARTICLES

	page
MERTON C. BERNSTEIN: Private Pensions in the United States: Gambling with Retirement Security	1
BERNARD BENJAMIN: Research Strategies in Social Service Departments of Local Authorities in Great Britain	13
NEIL GILBERT and HARRY SPECHT: 'Institutional Racism' and Educational Policy	27
A. LANDSBOROUGH THOMSON: Origin of the British Legislative Provision for Medical Research	41
BERNICE MADISON: Soviet Income Maintenance Policy for the 1970s	97
REUBEN BITENSKY: The Influence of Political Power in Determining the Theoretical Development of Social Work	119
MAUREEN TURNBULL: Attitude of Government and Administration towards the 'Hunger Marches' of the 1920s and 1930s	131
JOYCE WARHAM: Social Administration and Sociology	193
JOHN CARRIER and IAN KENDALL: Social Policy and Social Change	209
T. S. HEPPELL: Social Security and Social Welfare: a 'new look' from Hong Kong	225
RAY LEES: Action-Research in Community Development	239
ROBERT PRUGER: Social Policy: Unilateral Transfer or Reciprocal Exchange	289
CHRISTOPHER BAGLEY: Immigrant Children: A Review of Problems and Policy in Education	303
PAUL WILDING: The Housing and Town Planning Act 1919 – A Study in the Making of Social Policy	317

REVIEW ARTICLES

BARBARA N. RODGERS: Social Policy Implications of Britain's Entry into the Common Market	55
TESSA BLACKSTONE; JOHN SPENCER: Educational Priority in Britain	249

SOCIAL ADMINISTRATION DIGEST 63, 143, 255, 335
Kathleen M. Slack

BOOK REVIEWS

Studies in the Growth of Nineteenth-Century Government, ed. by GILLIAN SUTHERLAND (José Harris) 81

Regulating the Poor: The Functions of Public Welfare, by FRANCES FOX PIVEN, RICHARD A. CLOWARD (Morton S. Baratz) 83
The Evangelistic Bureaucrat: A Study of a Planning Exercise in Newcastle upon Tyne, by JON GOWER DAVIES (Maurice Broady) 85
Report of the Working Party on Medical Administrators, by DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SECURITY (Margot Jefferys) 86
Patterns of Residential Care: Sociological Studies in Institutions for Handicapped Children, by ROY D. KING, NORMA V. RAYNES, JACK TIZARD (N. J. Smith) 88
Penelope Hall's Social Services of England and Wales, ed. by ANTHONY FORDER (Ian McArdle) 89
The Practice of Social Work, by ROBERT W. KLENK, ROBERT M. RYAN (Anthony Forder) 90
Readings in the Theory of Educational Systems, ed. by EARL HOPPER (Tessa Blackstone) 91
Explorations in After-Care, by MARTIN SILBERMAN, BRENDA CHAPMAN, IAN SINCLAIR, DAVID SNOW, ARYEH LEISSNER (J. P. Martin) 91
Study of the Juvenile Liaison Scheme in West Ham 1961–1965, by MARILYN TAYLOR (J. P. Martin) 92
Dictionary of Social Services: Policy and Practice, compiled by JOAN CLEGG (Anthony Forder) 93
Labour and Inequality, ed. by PETER TOWNSEND, NICHOLAS BOSANQUET (Robert Holman) 94
Politics in the Post-Welfare State: Responses to the New Individualism, ed. by M. DONALD HANCOCK, GIDEON SJOBERG (Paul Wilding) 95
Social Indicators and Social Policy, ed. by ANDREW SHONFIELD, STELLA SHAW (Michael E. Adler) 165
A Hundred Years of Family Welfare, by MADELINE ROOF (Adrian Webb) 167
Final Report of the Joint Working Party on 'Homelessness in London', by DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SECURITY (Ann Stanyer) 169
Report of a Joint Working Party on Homelessness in the Counties of Gloucester, Somerset and Bristol, by DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SECURITY (Ann Stanyer) 169
The Responsible Society in New Zealand, by W. B. SUTCH (J. H. Robb) 170
Comparative Development in Social Welfare, ed. by E. W. MARTIN (Pat Thane) 172
The Year Book of Social Policy in Britain 1971, ed. by KATHLEEN JONES (Kathleen M. Slack) 173
The British Ombudsman, by FRANK STACEY (A. J. B. Rowe) 174
Town Swamps and Social Bridges, by GEORGE GODWIN (David Donnison) 176
Working with Community Groups, by GEORGE W. GOETSCHIUS (Josephine Klein) 177
Variations in Children's Services Among British Urban Authorities, by BLEDDYN DAVIES, ANDREW BARTON, IAN MCMILLAN (A. A. Nevitt) 177
Trends in British Society Since 1900, ed. by A. H. HALSEY (D. C. March) 178

Rehabilitation, by DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SECURITY (Gordon Rose) 180
Social Work with Children, by JULIET BERRY (John Harper) 181
The Social Worker in Family Situations, by WILLIAM JORDAN (John Harper) 181
Students, University and Society, ed. by MARGARET SCOTFORD ARCHER (Susan Balloch) 183
Criminal Organization, by DONALD R. CRESSEY (J. A. Mack) 184
Marienthal: The Sociography of an Unemployed Community, by MARIE JAHODA, PAUL F. LAZARFELD, HANS ZEISEL (Doreen Collins) 185
Survival of the Unfittest, by BERNARD ISAACS, MAUREEN LIVINGSTONE, YVONNE NEVILLE (Malcolm Johnson) 187
Alienation and the Social System, ed. by ADA W. FINIFTER (Brian J. Heraud) 188
Paediatrics in the Seventies, ed. by DONALD COURT, ANTHONY JACKSON (David Robinson) 188
Motherless Families, by VICTOR GEORGE, PAUL WILDING (Dennis Marsden) 189
Care of the Elderly, by R. WAGER (Neil Fraser) 190
The Skill Factor in Politics, by EUGENE BARDACH (R. G. S. Brown) 191
Organizations in Theory and Practice, by CYRIL SOFER (R. G. S. Brown) 192
Social Security, by SIR JOHN WALLEY (José Harris) 275
The Working Life of Women in the Seventeenth Century, by ALICE CLARK (Ann Oakley) 277
Victorian Working Women, by WANDA SRAIKEN NEFF (Ann Oakley) 277
Women Workers and the Industrial Revolution 1750–1850, by IVY PINCHBECK (Ann Oakley) 277
Unemployment and Politics, by JOSÉ HARRIS (Alan Deacon) 279
Two Parent Families, by J. R. HOWE (Christopher Bagley) 280
Families Receiving Supplementary Benefit, by ROSALIND MARSHALL (Christopher Bagley) 280
Taken for a Ride, by MICHAEL MEACHER (Malcolm Johnson) 283
Claimant or Client? by OLIVE STEVENSON (V. George) 284
Report of the Committee on Nursing (Christine Chapman) 286
Foundations for Health Service Management, by K. E. BODENHAM, F. WELLMAN (R. G. S. Brown) 288
A Theory of Justice, by JOHN RAWLS (Antony Flew) 357
Economy, Society and Welfare: A Study in Social Economics, by JOSEPH S. BERLINER (Gaston V. Rimlinger) 359
Work and Welfare Go Together, by SAR A. LEVITAN, MARTIN REIN, DAVID MARWICK (William G. Grigsby) 360
Man and the Social Sciences, by WILLIAM A. ROBSON (Joyce Warham) 362
Sentencing the Motoring Offender: A Study of Magistrates' Views and Practices, by ROGER HOOD assisted by K. W. ELLIOTT, ERYL SHIRLEY (D. Webster) 363
The English Prison Officer Since 1850: A Study in Conflict, by J. E. THOMAS (Philip Priestley) 365

Society and the Policeman's Role, by MAUREEN E. CAIN (Philip Priestley) 366
Public Participation and Planners' Blight, by NORMAN DENNIS (Michael Harloe) 367
Another Chance for Cities, by J. D. MCCONAGHY (Michael Harloe) 367
Participation in Urban Planning: The Barnsbury Case, A Study of Environmental Improvement in London, by JOHN FERRIS (Richard Minns) 369
The Administration of Health and Welfare Services: A Study of the Provision of Care to Elderly People, by BRIAN SCAMMELLS (Kathleen Bell) 370
Information and Advice Services, by ROSALIND BROOKE assisted by JACQUELINE SHREEVE (Kathleen Bell) 371
Community Organization and Social Planning, by ROBERT PERLMAN, ARNOLD GURIN (Robert A. B. Leaper) 373
Personal Relationships, The Handicapped and the Community: Some European Thoughts and Solutions, ed. by DEREK LANCASTER-GAYE (A. J. Willcocks) 374
Inflation Policy and Unemployment Theory: The Cost-Benefit Approach to Monetary Planning, by EDMUND S. PHELPS (Neil Fraser) 374
The Long Debate on Poverty: Eight Essays on Industrialisation and the 'Condition of England' (John Burnett) 375
Graduates: The Sociology of an Elite, by R. K. KELSALL, ANNE POOLE, ANNETTE KUHN (Peter Collison) 376
Local Government Reorganisation: The First Years of Camden, by ENID WISTRICH (Ken Young) 377
An American Philosophy of Social Security: Evolution and Issues, by J. DOUGLAS BROWN (P. R. Kaim-Caudle) 379
Social Workers and their Workloads, by VIDA CARVER, J. L. EDWARDS (Derek Birrell) 380
Social Workers and their Workloads in Northern Ireland Welfare Departments, by REA WALKER, E. MATILDA GOLDBERG, DAVID J. FRUIN (Derek Birrell) 380
The Migration of Workers in the United Kingdom and the European Community, by W. R. BÖHNING (David Stephen) 381
Doctors, Patients and Pathology: A Case Study of the Demand for Laboratory Investigations in One Hospital Group, by HILARY ROSE, BRIAN ABEL-SMITH with ROBERT A. DEACON (John Bevan) 382
Voluntary Housing in Scandinavia, by JOHN GREVE (John Veit Wilson) 382
The Sociology of Public Administration, by MICHAEL J. HILL (Maurice Kogan) 383